## Canadian Pakistanis on Jews, Gays and Pesh Imams

## **Baseer Naveed**

Recently, when sitting with friends and other Pakistanis at a gathering in Montreal, Canada a heated debate started over Jewish conspiracies against Islam and Pakistan. The Pakistanis were quite interested in talking politics, particularly in the context of USA, Afghanistan, and the past history of Islamic rulers, who have been blessed with unwritten hagiographies glorifying their remarkable rule.

Sitting in a well furnished drawing room, framed with calligraphy and numerous photosof holy places in Saudi Arabia, I learnt from loud and animated voices that Jews do notwant Pakistan to prosper, as it is the only country created in the name of Islam. I putforward my questions in return to their numerous conspiracy theories, and to everyquestion replies bounced back in anger. The conspiracies ran from Jews having infiltratedthe political party of Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif and thus preventing actions against the Muttahida Qaumi Movement (MQM), a political party dominant in Karachi, to the MQM itself being run by Jews, to Nawaz Sharif increasing inflation on the dictates of the powerful international Jewry. Even the drone attacks striking Pakistan apparently stem from bad Jewish intentions.

After listening to a barrage of conspiracies and diatribe against Jews, we went for dinner. They took me to Schwartz's, where the word 'Kosher' was displayed, and ordered beefburgers. Not knowing the meaning of 'kosher', I asked if the burger was 'halal', whichwas affirmed in chorus. I then asked whether the shop belonged to a Muslim, to whichthey replied 'no, it is a famous Jewish food chain, and kosher means halal'.

This was very surprising to me, considering that for at least three hours I had heard about the numerous conspiracies of Jews against the Muslims of the world. In an irritated tone, I said that this selling of halal food also sounded like a Jewish conspiracy. Much laughter echoed in the burger shop, and one person advised, "Oh Baseer, do not look forconspiracies in everything. Leave this bad habit."

Prior to my visit, I had the impression that since a large number of Pakistanis hadmigrated to different parts of Canada, I would be able to listen to views different fromwhat the Pakistani media and political parties generally force upon the local population. However, I found that the majority of Pakistanis in Canada were even more conservative than those living in Pakistan.

Through the numerous discussions I had, I learnt that the three most important concernsfor most Pakistanis in Canada and the USA are: 1) Jews (every bad thing in Pakistan hasa Jew behind it) 2) Ahmadis, and 3) the rights of gays and lesbians.

There are a good—and growing—number of mosques in North America. Manyfundamentalist Muslim leaders have thus found a good place to settle and feel athome, encouraging Pakistani expatriates to contribute to the cause of jihad and for theimplementation of shariah in the country. One Pesh Imam (a person leading prayers at mosque) was invited to conduct a wedding ceremony in accordance with Islamic ways. He did, however he took a long time to deliver his speech, which I don't think is partof any Islamic tradition. The speech was full of dictates on how a bride is to follow herhusband's instructions and how the husband has every right in this regard.

The Pesh Imam went on to state that any type of relationship between the bride and groom prior to marriage is un-Islamic (haram). His clear message was that if they had alove affair and met publicly, it was all haram. Titters and hushed laughter rippled backfrom the audience, as everyone was aware of the couple's long love affair. The Pesh Imamwas a good friend of the bride's father.

In another meeting with friends and some Pakistanis in Tronto, jihad became the subjectof discussion. The discussion began from the basis of jihad in the madressas (Muslimseminaries), their curriculum, to the hate messages against opposite sects of Islam, tothe production of suicide attackers, and, of course, the sexual abuse of children in theseminaries. The discussants were much more interested in talking about the sexual abuseof budding Muslim fundamentalists or the homosexual stories of Muslim/mosque leaders. Some shared their experiences of youth where they were eye witness to young, povertyridden students being groped and molested by their madressa teachers.

Everybody was very excited to exchange such stories and jokes. Suddenly, a pious Muslimsaid that in his absence, a gay person came and delivered a lecture about Islam in hismosque. He was very angry when he found out, and being a management committeemember of the mosque, he ordered the cleaning of the mosque. Silence gripped our joyfuldiscussion. Everyone felt he did something wrong, and tried hard to change the topic, asthe mood had soured.

I broke the silence by asking why—since the Pesh Imam was present at that time—theyhad not stopped the gay person. There was no clear answer, save that it was not wantedthat the mosque become a battleground. My next question was very irritating to the group, about the purity of Pesh Imams, as they are educated from Madressas, where, asalready discussed, homosexuality is common.

Again, I was made a target, with everyone explaining the positions of their own mosquesand their Pesh Imams, but not refuting my allegation that Pesh Imams were frommadressas, and not quite refuting how these Pesh Imams would have been spared suchacts of molestation and sexual abuse when they were recruited at a young age. One friend, in a very angry voice, questioned that, 'you mean we are offering prayers behind gaypeople and that gays are leading our five prayers everyday?'

I simply replied that according to their stories and evidence, it is apparent that madressasare producing most Pesh Imams and that there is an endemic practice of child sexualabuse in the madressa, and that, therefore, there must be some truth behind the assertionthat in a sizeable number of mosques Pesh Imams were abused as children and / or gaythemselves. It also stood to reason to question whether our prayers were justified if wewere following them in prayer five times a day.

The participants finally said to me, "Baseer, be positive. You always see the dark aspect ofthings."

Harsh remarks were uttered against me, such as 'infidel', 'apostate', and 'communist'. Some labeled me a blasphemer and declared me as Wajib UI Qatal (liable to bemurdered). Thanks to Allah, they could not go through with the act as I was in Canada, where there is a strong rule of law, freedom of speech, and the state provides protectionand security to every citizen.

All in all I thoroughly enjoyed my visit and met many interesting and intelligent people. Sometimes when people leave their homes for a foreign land they quickly give up theircultural heritage, but this was not the case with the vast majority of Pakistanis that Imet. I could not help but feel however, that their belief that the Jews were behind all theevils of the world was somewhat misplaced. There was also a degree of hypocrisy in theirattitude towards homosexuals, especially considering the very real possibility that manyof their Imams could be gay. It was also sad and troubling for me to learn that Canadianmosques were being used, as they are in Pakistan, to raise money for jihad, which I saw as a betrayal of the country that had given them a home.